

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit August, 2021

CURRENCY/DATE	2	3	4	5	6	9	10	11	12	13
Australian Dollar	119.2854	120.8618	120.9185	120.6367	120.4691	120.1983	119.6874	120.0754	120.4778	120.0504
Bahraini Dinar	429.5754	432.9655	432.5195	431.3395	431.2249	432.5400	431.9841	432.6983	432.5589	433.2273
Canadian Dollar	130.1912	130.7249	130.3643	130.2305	130.3629	130.0708	129.9327	130.5800	130.7894	130.6246
Chinese Yuan	25.1581	25.3407	25.3048	25.2692	25.2510	25.2585	25.2441	25.2669	25.2861	25.2733
Danish Krone	25.9598	26.1484	26.1106	25.9889	25.9328	25.8675	25.8069	25.7959	25.8471	25.8207
Hong Kong Dollar	20.9368	21.0823	21.0557	21.0082	20.9873	21.0370	21.0218	21.0533	21.0508	21.0331
Japanese Yen	1.4803	1.4978	1.4967	1.4877	1.4841	1.4827	1.4809	1.4784	1.4819	1.4818
Kuwaiti Dinar	541.5379	545.7648	544.9512	543.1572	542.7890	544.0913	543.4002	544.1946	544.2309	541.9142
Malaysian Ringgit	38.4848	38.7850	38.7102	38.6674	38.6732	38.7250	38.6876	38.6359	38.6727	38.5472
New Zealand Dollar	113.4423	114.7805	115.4933	115.0793	114.9285	114.8130	114.0384	114.6494	115.1357	114.3022
Norwegian Krone	18.4470	18.5842	18.5827	18.4796	18.4840	18.3783	18.2913	18.3384	18.4871	18.4717
Omani Riyal	423.3711	426.1689	425.5084	424.0799	424.2692	425.6977	424.8674	425.7792	425.7088	425.8248
Qatari Riyal	44.2901	44.9212	45.0101	44.8840	44.8702	45.0380	44.9664	45.0396	45.0351	45.0488
Saudi Arabian Riyal	43.3207	43.6393	43.5593	43.5134	43.4845	43.5824	43.5796	43.6324	43.6181	43.6141
Singaporean Dollar	120.0403	121.0751	121.0825	120.8021	120.7014	120.5834	120.4026	120.3797	120.5360	120.4084
Swedish Krona	18.9175	19.0702	19.0353	18.9679	18.9200	18.8710	18.7840	18.7781	18.8624	18.8419
Swiss Franc	179.2023	180.6397	180.6039	179.7633	179.5093	178.5466	177.7012	177.3292	177.5410	177.2492
Thai Bhat	4.9430	4.9739	4.9552	4.9304	4.8938	4.8992	4.8927	4.9140	4.9466	4.9303
Turkish Lira	19.1955	19.5808	19.4469	19.2175	19.1046	18.9438	18.9039	19.0268	18.9884	19.1253
UAE Dirham	44.2419	44.5711	44.4899	44.4444	44.4112	44.5073	44.5153	44.5655	44.5529	44.5503
UK Pound Sterling	225.7296	227.3231	227.4313	226.6592	226.9092	226.6012	226.2517	226.2204	226.8625	225.9111
US Dollar	162.5076	163.6566	163.3710	163.2124	163.0800	163.4424	163.4741	163.6628	163.6386	163.6483
EMU Euro	192.7157	194.2395	193.7973	193.0709	192.6998	192.0744	191.7574	191.7200	192.0193	191.9923

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit August, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	20	23	24	25	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	120.2282	119.6965	116.8717	117.4025	118.9015	119.6099	120.3843	119.8376	120.7929	121.3951
Bahraini Dinar	433.3243	433.4089	433.4919	433.8684	435.2520	437.4625	438.5539	437.9420	437.8378	438.8415
Canadian Dollar	130.6440	130.0978	127.3487	128.3868	130.1272	130.9018	131.3875	130.5416	131.0428	131.6724
Chinese Yuan	25.3210	25.3132	25.2214	25.2849	25.4171	25.5321	25.6042	25.5504	25.6036	25.6759
Danish Krone	25.9884	25.9454	25.7572	25.8499	25.9984	26.1038	26.2606	26.1922	26.2785	26.3836
Hong Kong Dollar	21.0744	21.0695	21.0599	21.0770	21.1542	21.2546	21.3314	21.2815	21.2743	21.3387
Japanese Yen	1.4971	1.4993	1.4932	1.4920	1.4986	1.5050	1.5083	1.5048	1.5072	1.5091
Kuwaiti Dinar	545.0900	545.4492	544.4064	545.1006	547.5266	549.9538	551.4202	550.5210	550.6295	551.4604
Malaysian Ringgit	38.6494	38.6961	38.6888	38.7885	39.0461	39.2486	39.6105	39.5136	39.7328	39.8921
New Zealand Dollar	115.1843	113.9140	111.9811	112.3195	113.9345	114.9729	115.5611	115.0543	115.8912	116.7549
Norwegian Krone	18.5977	18.5368	18.1308	18.2678	18.5020	18.7005	18.8197	18.7569	19.0173	19.1702
Omani Riyal	426.0845	426.1948	426.0956	426.6095	428.3655	430.9243	431.0278	430.5564	430.5398	431.5472
Qatari Riyal	44.7511	44.6576	45.0717	44.6516	45.1309	45.4568	45.6083	45.5763	45.3561	45.1448
Saudi Arabian Riyal	43.6868	43.6935	43.6796	43.7251	43.8802	44.0379	44.2194	44.1272	44.1229	44.2243
Singaporean Dollar	120.8463	120.6879	120.1177	120.5488	121.3289	121.9085	122.5505	122.3596	122.8511	123.4169
Swedish Krona	18.9637	18.9219	18.6339	18.6867	18.9016	18.9916	19.0967	19.0480	19.1791	19.2796
Swiss Franc	178.8745	179.4500	178.7282	178.8914	180.1325	180.6444	181.3032	180.5491	181.5069	181.2296
Thai Bhat	4.9169	4.9112	4.9232	4.9262	4.9825	5.0415	5.0710	5.0790	5.0999	5.1386
Turkish Lira	19.2464	19.3632	19.2181	19.3096	19.5081	19.6259	19.8078	19.7381	19.8195	19.8825
UAE Dirham	44.6220	44.6335	44.6186	44.6592	44.8095	44.9834	45.1689	45.0770	45.0642	45.1731
UK Pound Sterling	226.9057	226.3703	223.2371	223.7864	225.7846	226.5134	228.0310	226.7147	227.7753	228.5116
US Dollar	163.8845	163.9597	163.8638	164.0090	164.5697	165.2531	165.9072	165.5424	165.4855	165.8262
EMU Euro	193.1184	192.8156	191.3495	192.0575	193.0568	193.8724	195.0594	194.5679	195.1486	195.9049

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)*

PERIOD	NEER		REER	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.8145	7.28
2020				
Jul	58.6417	-1.88	93.1023	0.07
Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
Sep	58.1729	1.1	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2189	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.8145	-2.35
Jul ^R	59.3409	-1.13	99.4414	-0.37
Aug ^P	57.8110	-2.58	97.3782	-2.07

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	117.0711	120.6065	117.7311	118.7233	119.3608	118.6619	119.8890
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	440.5119	442.9733	404.5649	405.1489	412.7974	422.1525	434.0308
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	123.3870	126.5800	122.3466	126.1994	127.7597	127.6180	130.3011
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	23.7933	24.2043	23.4835	23.8533	24.3300	24.6700	25.3588
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	25.6498	26.6546	24.6101	25.0251	25.3036	25.4034	26.0018
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	21.5290	21.6526	19.7166	19.7568	20.1362	20.5714	21.1091
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5606	1.5819	1.4028	1.4034	1.4182	1.4464	1.4933
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	542.4818	548.0820	507.6871	509.4333	519.0871	530.9485	545.8795
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.1023	40.0427	37.1442	37.1263	37.7877	38.0566	38.9228
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	109.8062	110.6748	108.9964	110.6648	111.1211	111.7106	114.6115
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	17.9378	18.7406	18.2476	18.4526	18.5719	18.2500	18.5522
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	433.6058	435.9606	398.1162	398.6321	406.1901	415.4944	426.9610
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	45.8514	46.0753	42.0777	42.1149	42.8639	43.7848	45.0254
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	44.4477	44.6998	40.8089	40.8674	41.6319	42.5452	43.7470
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	120.0896	122.4323	114.6449	115.1745	117.0679	117.8948	121.1314
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	18.4401	19.2498	17.9946	18.3418	18.6025	18.5440	18.9376
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	178.2393	184.0862	165.6702	169.5804	171.9459	173.8344	179.4698
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.3121	5.3752	4.8902	4.9079	4.9797	4.9019	4.9685
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	24.3060	23.1159	18.7123	18.2844	18.1026	18.5455	19.3526
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	45.3946	45.6498	41.6709	41.7298	42.5177	43.4571	44.6830
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	210.8318	219.9367	211.8364	215.5158	218.9914	220.6283	226.4765
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	166.7625	167.7064	153.0769	153.2928	156.1638	159.6016	164.0997
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	190.7745	198.2393	182.8694	185.9755	188.0544	188.6463	193.1519

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
2020 Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2019 IV	+0.59	+1.30	-2.32	-0.24	-1.41	-2.47	+0.35	-0.52	+5.16	-0.96	+2.02	+0.99	-6.34	-1.41
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
2020 Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020		2021			
				2020		2021		Jul	Aug	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
				III	IV	I	II						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	-1.65	-3.28	+4.59	-1.91	-4.51	-6.85	-0.51	+1.68	-1.41	-1.64
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+4.92	-5.74	+15.93	-14.83	-4.64	+8.30	-3.06	-6.60	-0.89	-1.84
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	-0.30	-0.96	+2.98	-4.39	-1.29	+1.72	-2.16	+0.86	-2.67	-1.04
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-1.88	-1.37	+5.69	-4.49	-0.82	+3.19	-2.38	-0.06	-3.23	-2.21
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-2.58	-1.11	+9.24	-4.29	-5.15	+4.51	-1.81	+1.27	-3.26	-1.79
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	+1.85	+2.80	+5.56	-3.09	-0.09	+3.73	-1.02	-1.29	-3.10	-2.69
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-0.47	+2.78	+4.84	-1.88	-0.65	+3.37	-2.72	+0.98	-3.15	-3.88
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+5.66	-3.29	+8.87	-2.81	+2.11	-4.41	-2.14	+0.75	-3.80	-3.45
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	+1.87	+2.76	+5.28	-3.01	-0.09	+3.75	-0.99	-1.35	-3.20	-2.81
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	+0.03	+0.66	+12.46	-3.17	-2.60	+1.72	-0.64	-0.16	-4.08	-1.93
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-0.47	-3.08	+7.84	-3.29	-0.42	+3.97	+0.14	-0.33	-1.71	-0.81
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-1.03	+0.16	+8.02	-3.10	-0.95	+4.31	+0.08	-1.08	-1.70	-3.52
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	+1.86	+2.89	+6.08	-3.84	-0.87	+3.75	-0.87	-1.34	-3.29	-2.17
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	+0.10	+0.21	+6.22	-3.19	-1.36	+2.73	-1.02	+0.17	-2.55	-2.90
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-3.57	-3.10	+8.42	-3.62	-4.52	+5.82	-2.53	+1.58	-1.46	-2.02
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-2.10	-0.53	+11.04	-4.86	-2.69	+4.27	-2.13	+0.43	-3.26	-2.71
Taiwani Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	+0.24	-0.03	+6.41	-5.01	-0.52	+1.78	-1.52	-0.84	-3.06	-3.84
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+4.43	-1.96	+9.28	-0.85	+1.44	+2.68	-0.60	+1.09	-0.65	-3.91
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-2.60	-1.74	+2.65	-3.68	-6.27	+2.51	-2.36	+0.53	-3.93	-0.84
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+2.76	+5.28	-2.99	+0.35	+3.75	-0.87	-1.34	-3.20	-2.26
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+2.76	+5.28	-2.99	-0.09	+3.75	-0.86	-1.34	-3.29	-2.17

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Aug		Jul-Aug	
					2020	2021 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,095.2	2,657.5	4,859.2	5,364.7
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	201.6	279.2	452.5	591.0
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	302.3	352.8	696.2	745.7
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	593.1	694.2	1,414.7	1,335.0
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	409.6	512.3	947.8	1,042.9
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	332.8	405.9	777.5	817.3
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	71.8	99.9	159.1	211.3
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	4.2	5.3	8.9	11.9
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.4
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	226.1	289.2	523.0	583.0
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	32.3	40.8	75.0	81.4
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	61.3	74.8	131.2	152.2
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	60.3	81.2	142.7	159.6
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	72.2	92.4	174.2	189.8
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	166.5	291.8	394.1	590.0
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	25.7	42.4	61.1	85.7
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	24.0	42.9	57.0	85.9
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.4	4.7	7.9	10.2
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	27.4	44.8	66.3	90.1
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	40.0	76.7	89.4	151.3
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	15.6	31.4	35.6	63.0
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	3.7	6.0	8.5	12.6
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	3.8	5.4	9.8	12.6
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	8.4	12.4	20.7	26.2
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	14.4	25.1	37.7	52.6
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	17.2	10.7	39.4	21.7
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	7.0	10.8	17.9	21.1
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	2.7	3.9	5.5	8.2
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	42.4	57.8	94.5	109.8
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	34.5	51.3	77.7	108.7
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.2	5.9	16.6	13.2
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	85.0	97.6	179.5	194.4
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,095.2	2,657.5	4,859.2	5,364.7

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Aug					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,291	67,118	(1,827)	9,959	9,121	838	11,534	13,824	(2,290)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,555	61,554	(29,999)	4,199	8,036	(3,837)	5,609	13,033	(7,424)
a. Goods	25,632	53,795	(28,163)	3,399	6,798	(3,399)	4,601	11,406	(6,805)
1. General merchandise	25,619	53,795	(28,176)	3,397	6,798	(3,401)	4,599	11,406	(6,807)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	2	...	2	2	...	2
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,923	7,759	(1,836)	800	1,238	(438)	1,008	1,627	(619)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	-	13	(13)	1	14	(13)
3. Transport	566	2,916	(2,350)	106	357	(251)	56	610	(554)
4. Travel	500	825	(325)	49	106	(57)	97	159	(62)
5. Construction	116	-	116	23	-	23	23	28	(5)
6. Insurance and pension services	47	240	(193)	6	27	(21)	6	46	(40)
7. Financial services	99	185	(86)	8	18	(10)	15	24	(9)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	2	27	(25)	3	64	(61)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,119	550	1,569	287	81	206	420	92	328
10. Other business services	1,419	2,379	(960)	198	577	(379)	265	514	(249)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	1	-	1	2	-	2
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,030	362	668	120	32	88	120	76	44
B. Primary Income	602	5,271	(4,669)	76	1,032	(956)	112	747	(635)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	21	5	16	41	5	36
2. Investment income	421	5,235	(4,814)	55	1,027	(972)	71	742	(671)
2.1 Direct investment	43	2,639	(2,596)	5	664	(659)	12	515	(503)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	43	2,606	(2,563)	5	662	(657)	12	516	(504)
2.1.2 Interest	-	33	(33)	-	2	(2)	-	(1)	1
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	21	30	(9)	4	27	(23)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	2	16	(14)	1	23	(22)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	19	14	5	3	4	(1)
2.3 Other investment	240	1,990	(1,750)	26	333	(307)	51	200	(149)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	240	1,990	(1,750)	26	333	(307)	51	200	(149)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	3	...	3	4	...	4
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,134	293	32,841	5,684	53	5,631	5,813	44	5,769
1. General government	279	22	257	40	3	37	78	8	70
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,855	271	32,584	5,644	50	5,594	5,735	36	5,699
2. Capital account	238	-	238	38	-	38	28	-	28
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	231	-	231	37	-	37	28	-	28
2.1 General government	212	-	212	36	-	36	25	-	25
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	36	-	36	25	-	25
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	19	-	19	1	-	1	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	19	-	19	1	-	1	3	-	3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,529	67,118	(1,589)	9,997	9,121	876	11,562	13,824	(2,262)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Aug					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,899	7,540	(2,641)	1,259	660	599	3,037	5,160	(2,123)
1. Direct investment	84	1,846	(1,762)	49	255	(206)	(4)	203	(207)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	87	1,817	(1,730)	49	259	(210)	4	175	(171)
1.2 Debt instruments	(3)	29	(32)	-	(4)	4	(8)	28	(36)
2. Portfolio investment	(12)	2,764	(2,776)	(2)	(135)	133	11	962	(951)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(292)	268	(2)	(76)	74	(1)	(14)	13
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	-	(59)	59	12	976	(964)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	1	-	1	-	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	353	2,930	(2,577)	1,006	540	466	189	3,995	(3,806)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(278)	(2,301)	2,023	911	(1,166)	2,077	127	197	(70)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(998)	998	-	2	(2)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(377)	(77)	(300)	809	(175)	984	161	(57)	218
General government	(2)	778	(780)	(3)	7	(10)	(4)	252	(256)
Other sectors	101	-	101	105	-	105	(30)	-	(30)
4.3 Loans	-	2,909	(2,909)	-	927	(927)	-	932	(932)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(42)	42	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	3,946	(3,946)	-	628	(628)	-	849	(849)
Other sectors	-	43	(43)	-	341	(341)	-	83	(83)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	95	-	95	62	-	62
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	95	-	95	62	-	62
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,322	(2,325)	-	779	(779)	-	93	(93)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(196)	196	-	(220)	220	-	79	(79)
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(16)	16	-	(1)	1	-	14	(14)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	206	...	206	2,842	...	2,842
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(41)	...	(41)	2,729	...	2,729
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	247	...	247	113	...	113
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,052	(1,052)	-	277	(277)	139	-	139
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(109,902.5)	(113,434.9)	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,622.4)
A. Assets	26,589.5	27,477.2	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,351.8
1. Direct investment	1,892.7	1,880.8	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	1,944.6
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	319.2	318.1	354.9	328.9	366.7	334.3
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	154.2	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	126.9
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	118.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	8.3
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	207.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	180.2
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	27.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	26.9	13.9	8.8	17.0	20.6	8.5
4. Other investment	8,140.8	7,866.0	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,683.4
4.1 Other equity	158.0	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,897.7	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	2,074.3
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,154.3	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	803.0	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	1,035.1
5. Reserve assets	16,209.8	17,398.3	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	216.3	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9
5.4.2 Securities	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	(Million US \$)					
	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	136,492.0	140,912.1	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,974.2
1. Direct investment	28,343.2	29,753.9	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,052.0
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,220.3	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,124.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,220.1	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,124.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	9,050.9	8,493.3	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	12,086.8
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,364.6	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,835.0
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	972.2	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,392.4	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,691.2
2.2 Debt securities	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,251.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,751.8
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	27.4	14.4	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2
4. Other investment	99,070.5	102,650.5	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,825.2
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,532.9	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	5,236.7
4.3 Loans	86,291.5	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,569.6
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,115.1	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	5,826.9
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2020 Jul	4,083	175	227	12,367	29	12,798	12,542	7,746	308	2	690	51	3,947	3,368	7,056	20,249	19,599
Aug	4,068	140	149	12,598	26	12,913	12,738	7,810	545	3	641	66	4,184	3,467	7,169	20,448	19,907
Sep	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	19,670	19,385
Oct	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,800	566	41	592	65	4,205	3,544	7,207	19,800	19,390
Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	20,621	20,254
Dec	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	21,250	20,511
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	20,799	20,149
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(60)	4	765	84	4,062	2,890	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,665	(136)	4	532	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Jul ^R	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,846	7,797	(23)	5	866	78	4,252	2,582	6,931	24,405	24,777
Aug ^P	3,772	3,100	151	16,974	83	20,309	20,074	7,851	52	4	857	76	4,241	2,733	6,994	26,814	27,068

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2020					2021							
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,809.8	7,798.0	7,799.6	7,779.9	7,772.9	7,794.1	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3
1. Resident	6,909.7	6,922.1	6,913.9	6,895.3	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4
i) Demand Deposits	2,786.3	2,663.7	2,704.8	2,720.3	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0
ii) Savings Deposits	2,585.2	2,709.7	2,652.6	2,648.1	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4
iii) Time Deposits	1,538.2	1,548.8	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0
2. Non- Resident	900.1	875.9	885.7	884.7	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8
i) Demand Deposits	502.9	482.1	487.8	491.9	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4
ii) Savings Deposits	294.4	293.5	295.8	292.1	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1
iii) Time Deposits	102.7	100.3	102.2	100.7	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3
B. Old FCAs Deposits	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6
1. Resident	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Total (A+B)	7,820.8	7,809.0	7,810.5	7,790.8	7,783.8	7,805.0	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	640.6	566.8	592.5	638.3	676.8	676.4	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3
i) Exports Financing	271.9	244.0	252.0	263.7	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9
a) Pre-Shipment	122.8	109.1	113.9	125.8	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8
b) Post-Shipment	149.1	134.9	138.1	137.9	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2
ii) Import Financing	368.7	322.8	340.5	374.6	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4
2. Placements	1,932.3	1,843.6	1,970.2	2,041.0	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,167.9	1,163.8	1,163.0	1,169.7	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9
a) CRR ¹	402.6	401.5	401.9	405.0	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9
b) SCRR ²	765.3	762.2	761.1	764.7	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0
ii) With Banks	764.4	679.8	807.2	871.3	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6
a) Within Pakistan	65.6	68.3	65.4	73.7	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2
b) Outside Pakistan	698.8	611.5	741.9	797.6	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4
3. Balances	1,052.6	1,209.1	1,032.3	1,137.6	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7
i) Balance held abroad	582.6	723.0	534.6	623.3	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6
ii) Cash in hand	470.0	486.1	497.7	514.4	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1
4. Others	4,184.3	4,178.6	4,204.6	3,963.0	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Aug FY 22 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 22 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	113.2	(13.6)	99.6	203.1	(14.7)	188.3	254.8	(76.3)	178.5
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	(3.8)	(..)	(3.8)	(4.0)	0.6	(3.4)
3	Austria	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
4	Bahrain	1.6	(..)	1.6	3.2	(..)	3.2	(0.1)	0.1	..
5	Bangladesh	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	(..)	..
7	Canada	0.1	(0.5)	(0.4)	0.2	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.2	1.6	1.8
8	China	47.3	(0.3)	46.9	53.9	(0.3)	53.6	40.8	(0.1)	40.6
9	Denmark	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	..	(0.1)	..	(..)	(..)
10	Egypt	0.9	-	0.9	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	-	1.7
11	Finland	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(1.5)	0.1	(0.3)	(0.1)
12	France	(0.3)	(..)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(..)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.1)	(1.0)
13	Germany	10.0	(0.1)	9.8	15.7	(0.1)	15.6	6.7	(0.4)	6.3
14	Hongkong	6.3	0.4	6.7	18.6	1.3	19.9	14.3	0.1	14.4
15	Indonesia	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)
16	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
17	Ireland	..	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	3.7	..	(9.7)	(9.7)
18	Italy	0.7	-	0.7	4.4	-	4.4	5.8	-	5.8
19	Japan	(0.7)	0.1	(0.7)	(1.7)	0.1	(1.6)	(3.0)	0.3	(2.7)
20	Korea (South)	(3.8)	-	(3.8)	(3.2)	-	(3.2)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
21	Kuwait	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.5)	(0.5)	(2.6)	(0.3)	(2.9)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	0.8	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8
23	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	-	-	-
24	Luxembourg	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	0.3	(13.8)	(13.4)
25	Malaysia	1.5	-	1.5	8.1	-	8.1	5.5	-	5.5
26	Netherlands	(3.5)	0.1	(3.3)	(5.5)	0.2	(5.3)	21.2	1.6	22.9
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(5.8)	-	(5.8)	(11.6)	-	(11.6)	36.3	-	36.3
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
30	Philippines	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	0.4
31	Poland	2.0	-	2.0	3.9	-	3.9	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
33	Qatar	..	-	..	1.4	-	1.4	6.6	..	6.6
34	Saudi Arabia	0.6	..	0.6	1.2	(0.3)	0.8	1.2	0.1	1.3
35	Singapore	6.7	1.8	8.5	23.1	1.9	25.1	4.7	4.4	9.1
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	..	-	..	..	-	..	8.6	-	8.6
38	Sweden	(0.6)	0.8	0.2	(1.3)	(4.0)	(5.2)	(0.4)	(5.7)	(6.1)
39	Switzerland	4.6	-	4.6	8.8	-	8.8	15.8	(0.2)	15.6
40	Thailand	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	3.0	-	3.0
41	Turkey	1.2	-	1.2	0.1	-	0.1	3.2	-	3.2
42	U.A. E	10.6	(0.5)	10.1	16.6	2.1	18.7	14.2	37.7	51.9
43	United Kingdom	9.7	(2.8)	6.9	18.8	(3.5)	15.3	20.9	(51.4)	(30.6)
44	United States of America	17.3	(11.9)	5.4	32.2	(12.6)	19.6	15.4	(53.4)	(37.9)
45	Others	8.2	(1.8)	6.4	15.5	0.8	16.3	36.8	12.8	49.6
II	Foreign Public Investment		(25.5)	(25.5)	-	976.5	976.5	-	(59.3)	(59.3)
	Debt Securities		(25.5)	(25.5)	-	976.5	976.5	-	(59.3)	(59.3)
	Total	113.2	(39.1)	74.0	203.1	961.8	1,164.9	254.8	(135.6)	119.2

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Aug FY 22 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 22 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	3.1	0.9	2.2	6.5	1.9	4.6	3.7	1.0	2.7
2	Food Packaging	-	1.0	(1.0)	-	2.0	(2.0)	-	-	-
3	Beverages	2.7	0.6	2.1	5.4	1.1	4.2	0.2	0.6	(0.3)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	0.6	2.1	(1.6)	0.6	2.1	(1.6)
5	Sugar	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.2	-	-	-
6	Textiles	7.2	1.6	5.5	13.0	6.3	6.7	1.5	-	1.5
7	Paper & Pulp	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(..)	-	..	(..)	-	..	(..)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.1	-	0.1	2.8	-	2.8	0.1	-	0.1
10	Chemicals	3.3	5.6	(2.4)	6.5	11.2	(4.7)	2.9	3.4	(0.5)
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	1.4	6.7	(5.2)	2.8	13.3	(10.5)	0.8	4.7	(3.9)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.7	2.0	(1.3)	0.7	4.0	(3.3)	0.1	4.0	(3.9)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	14.8	1.8	13.0	39.0	3.6	35.5	35.8	3.5	32.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.8	0.2	1.6	3.8	0.4	3.4	2.5	0.4	2.1
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	0.6	(0.3)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.9	(0.8)	0.2	1.8	(1.6)	0.2	0.1	0.1
19	Ceramics	0.4	..	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	..	-	..	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	3.2	..	3.1	4.1	..	4.0	37.3	0.6	36.7
24	Electronics	1.6	..	1.5	3.1	5.1	(2.0)	1.8	5.1	(3.3)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.5	..	1.4	2.8	5.1	(2.3)	1.6	5.1	(3.5)
	II) Industrial	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.3	1.5	(0.2)	3.2	2.9	0.3	6.4	9.6	(3.2)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	1.5	(0.4)	2.8	2.9	(0.1)	2.8	9.6	(6.8)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	3.5	-	3.5
26	Power	44.7	0.8	44.0	94.0	8.2	85.8	82.3	20.3	62.0
	I) Thermal	15.5	0.1	15.4	37.8	7.3	30.5	32.5	-	32.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	6.4	0.7	5.7	14.8	0.8	14.0	12.9	0.2	12.7
	III) Coal	22.8	..	22.8	41.4	0.1	41.3	36.9	20.1	16.9
27	Construction	2.5	2.1	0.4	4.9	9.4	(4.5)	7.3	2.9	4.3
28	Trade	15.0	5.0	10.0	19.1	11.0	8.1	14.7	1.9	12.8
29	Transport	5.3	14.7	(9.4)	9.5	25.0	(15.5)	1.5	5.9	(4.4)
30	Tourism	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.9	-	1.9
31	Storage Facilities	0.5	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.7
32	Communications	42.1	7.8	34.3	61.5	15.5	46.0	23.7	12.9	10.7
	1) Telecommunications	6.3	7.4	(1.1)	18.5	14.8	3.7	14.7	11.6	3.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	35.7	0.4	35.4	43.0	0.7	42.3	9.0	1.4	7.7
	I) Software Development	2.6	..	2.6	5.1	..	5.1	0.9	..	0.9
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
	III) I.T. Service	33.1	0.3	32.8	37.9	0.7	37.2	8.0	1.3	6.7
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	20.9	8.8	12.2	56.7	17.6	39.1	90.8	8.5	82.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	(0.2)
35	Personal Services	4.6	6.4	(1.8)	8.0	12.3	(4.3)	8.7	3.9	4.9
36	Others	4.6	0.3	4.3	9.2	0.8	8.4	23.8	3.3	20.5
	TOTAL	183.2	70.0	113.2	359.5	156.4	203.1	350.7	95.9	254.8
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>183.2</i>	<i>70.0</i>	<i>113.2</i>	<i>359.5</i>	<i>156.4</i>	<i>203.1</i>	<i>350.7</i>	<i>95.9</i>	<i>254.8</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,632	--	13.7	53,795	--	23.3	(28,163)	--
2020 ^P								
Jul	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.8)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug	1,514	3,399	(17.4)	3,241	6,798	(12.6)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.7)	3,839	10,637	(5.7)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,969	7,323	(10.5)	3,482	14,119	(5.4)	(1,513)	(6,796)
Nov	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
Dec	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021								
Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
Apr	2,300	21,004	6.6	4,969	42,504	14.0	(2,669)	(21,500)
May	2,129	23,133	10.4	4,959	47,463	18.4	(2,830)	(24,330)
Jun	2,499	25,632	13.7	6,332	53,795	23.3	(3,833)	(28,163)
Jul ^R	2,251	2,251	19.4	5,399	5,399	51.8	(3,148)	(3,148)
Aug ^P	2,350	4,601	35.4	6,007	11,406	67.8	(3,657)	(6,805)

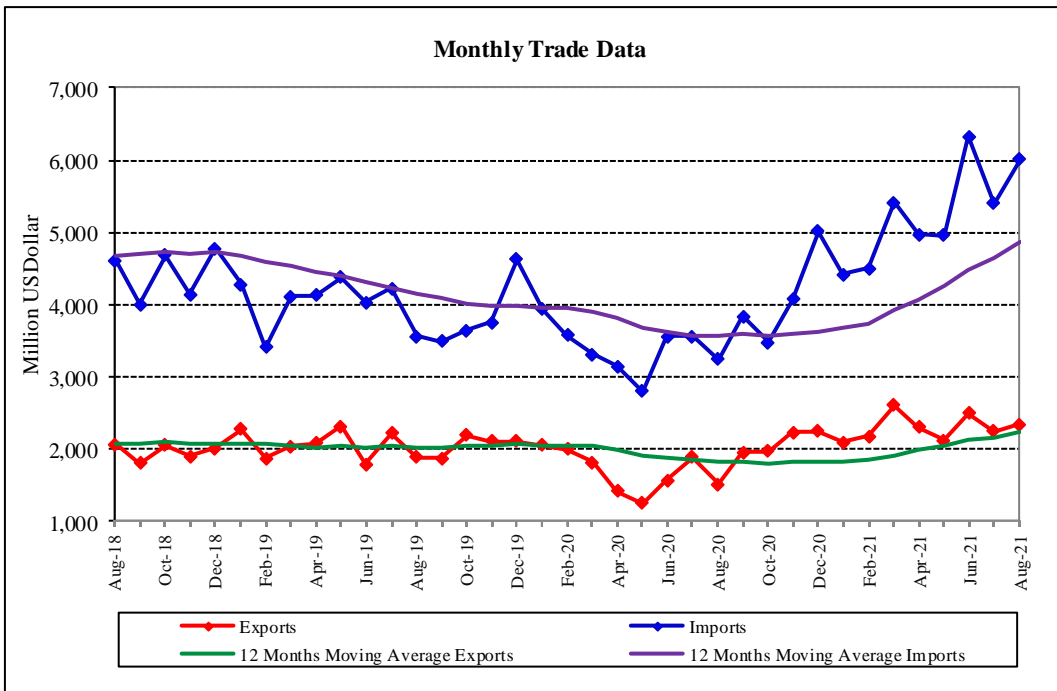
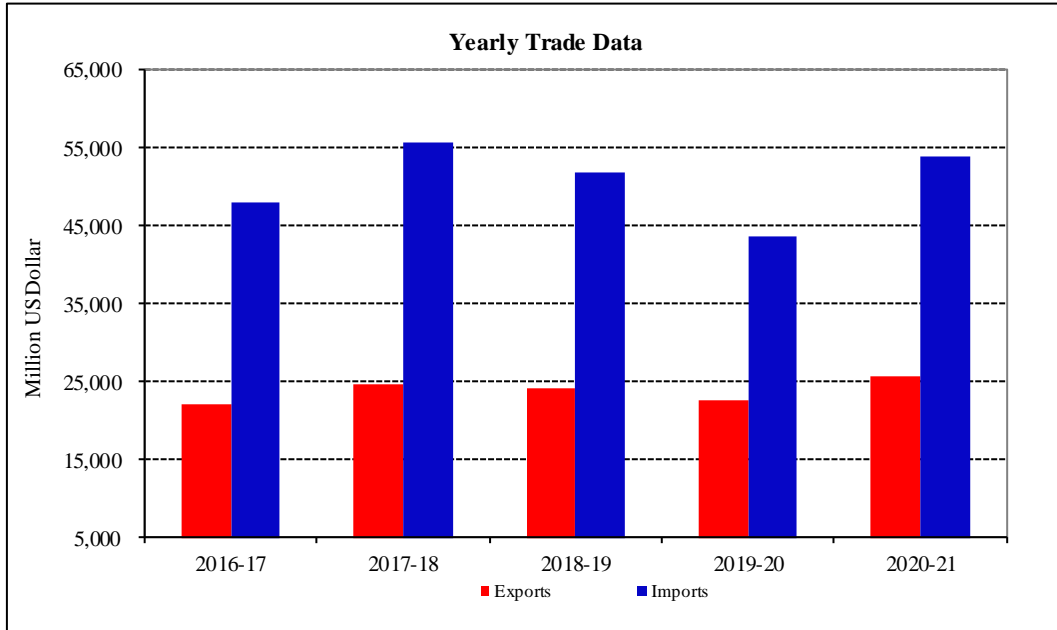
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

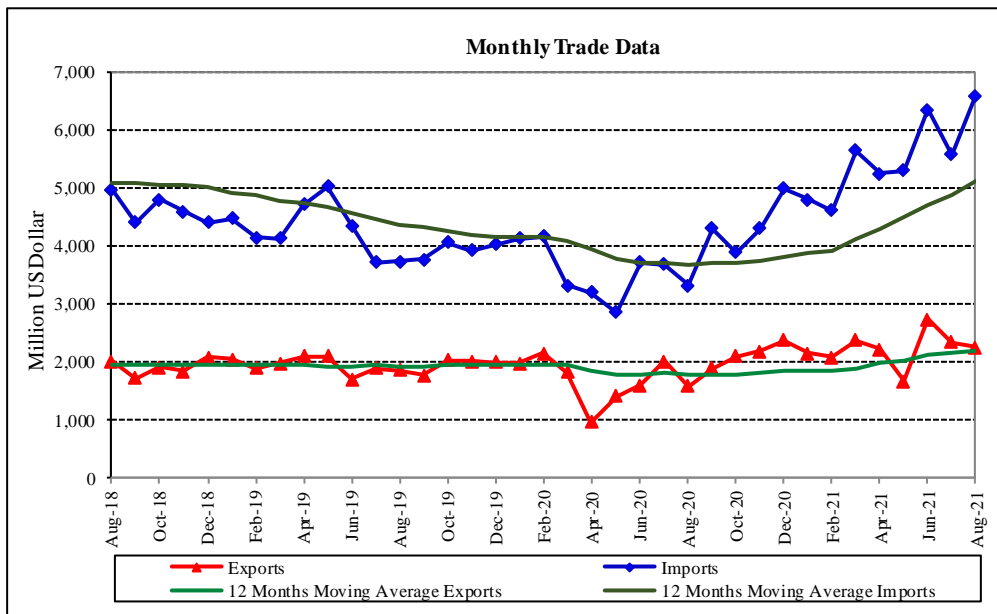
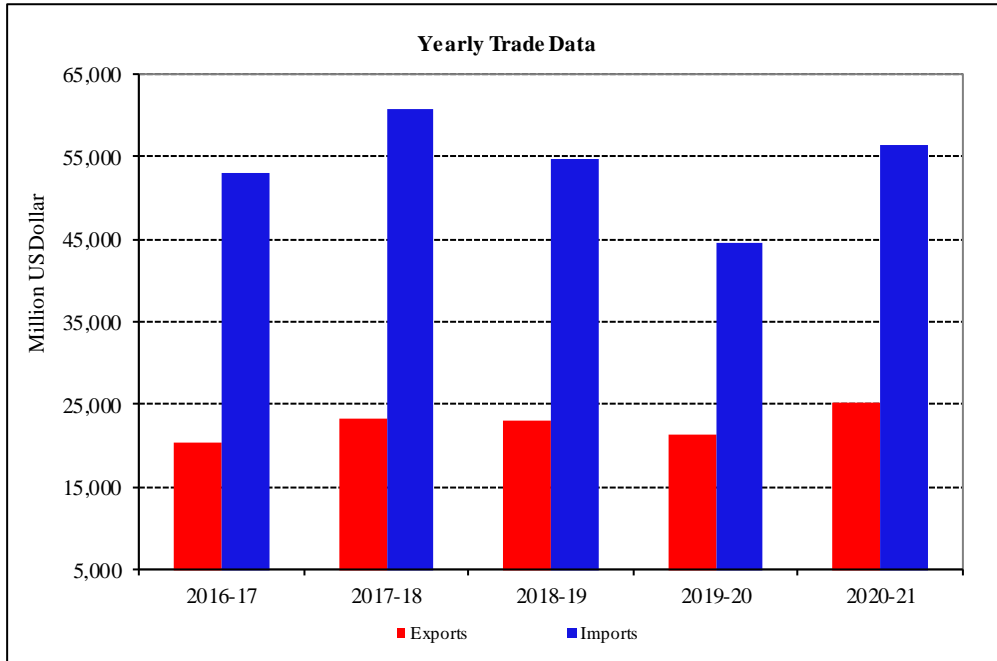
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	-
2020 Jun	1,599	49	21,814	(6.54)	3,703	2	44,583	(19.02)	(2,058)	(22,769)
Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,790	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	-	2,340	15.88	5,575	-	5,575	51.68	(3,235)	(3,235)
Aug	2,248	-	4,587	26.69	6,593	-	12,168	73.96	(4,346)	(7,581)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,502,656	335,986	247,779	438,582	368,696	397,442	310,117	346,028
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,208,475	166,689	123,390	211,188	185,677	192,530	123,842	150,849
A) Basmati	850,663	816,492	62,969	45,399	73,648	73,105	84,031	49,337	70,202
B) Others	1,423,201	1,391,982	103,720	77,992	137,540	112,573	108,498	74,505	80,647
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,796	36,453	18,992	53,388	41,711	34,605	24,417	18,705
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	36,817	27,179	37,585	25,250	45,063	39,460	39,204
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	275,589	17,445	10,279	28,182	22,107	21,954	20,578	21,773
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	1,282	1,275	3,341	2,500	3,384	3,159	2,463
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	8,206	7,427	9,942	8,823	8,667	8,418	8,217
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	897	638	12,476	6,782	5,376	6,854	5,890
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	27,071	22,609	33,548	29,285	29,198	22,228	22,945
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,733	41,127	35,989	48,933	46,560	56,666	61,161	75,981
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,409,047	990,289	927,542	1,277,521	1,250,831	1,459,256	1,357,327	1,351,557
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	14	-	40	9	65	6	153
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	62,705	60,589	95,823	109,717	119,626	98,255	84,736
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,961	149,379	123,571	159,127	152,363	187,717	167,721	173,655
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	12	4	64	-	185	31	680
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	1,744	1,539	3,216	3,931	4,849	3,675	3,098
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,716	226,248	212,343	291,717	292,139	349,742	330,972	337,690
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,203	174,918	174,066	223,727	225,040	242,430	250,646	255,592
19 Towels	680,074	881,460	61,864	62,409	82,503	79,293	88,655	80,971	76,297
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	10,885	4,635	7,351	8,456	8,943	6,796	4,886
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,551	182,293	179,618	265,043	231,726	288,300	258,442	258,993
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	26,493	20,991	32,076	31,268	33,967	30,537	29,396
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	47,775	48,284	59,920	59,073	64,036	61,957	58,067
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,715	45,960	39,492	56,915	57,816	70,743	67,316	68,313
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	20,843	21,331	34,954	14,212	25,502	10,607	14,191
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	1,756	16,269	12,500	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	2,085	929	4,434	3,306	7,899	4,242	2,586
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	17,002	4,133	18,020	10,906	17,603	6,365	11,605
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,335	295,958	253,932	387,684	321,464	361,095	338,658	346,308
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,138	5,756	4,382	6,956	6,829	7,108	6,271	7,090
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	42,600	35,331	38,330	38,517	45,009	41,853	38,736
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,146	10,712	9,969	16,122	16,066	16,503	15,824	13,606
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	559,030	43,566	41,847	43,070	45,376	54,350	55,851	45,775
32.Footwear	134,170	135,381	10,228	12,142	11,373	9,273	14,234	12,706	12,600
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	41,878	30,823	36,565	37,883	39,237	37,731	37,361
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	7,298	5,594	7,082	7,260	8,640	7,529	7,655
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	523	406	1,303	819	610	761	871
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,631	85,590	72,187	116,909	100,661	116,741	120,114	124,044
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	19,166	15,685	70,863	23,881	25,720	16,028	33,143
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	440	448	856	1,135	597	445	282
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	624	253	925	2,072	1,485	410	649
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	310	624	615	473	520	478	599
41 Molasses	5,018	107	3	6	20	-	7	4	-
42 Handicrafts	126	342	137	56	148	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	23,677	21,483	33,680	28,026	27,194	20,128	20,660
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	3,449	2,696	2,868	3,193	3,143	2,525	3,239
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,035,272	126,737	111,613	181,700	194,677	219,384	184,629	192,504
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,769,815	1,562,196	2,320,441	2,149,880	2,462,680	2,201,338	2,250,586
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	26,918	22,999	12,256	14,346	13,214	20,139	20,139
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,742,896	1,539,197	2,308,185	2,135,534	2,449,466	2,181,199	2,230,447
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	142,103	(25,206)	(8,227)	(6,545)	49,576	69,825	119,570
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,885,000	1,513,991	2,299,958	2,128,989	2,499,042	2,251,024	2,350,016

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	314,527	219,972	386,071	242,636	432,152	335,996	325,750
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	148,762	99,187	189,616	106,165	185,526	139,780	140,467
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	52,212	33,531	62,078	36,803	62,495	58,949	50,489
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	96,550	65,656	127,538	69,362	123,031	80,831	89,978
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	27,039	13,852	48,215	31,267	31,342	14,233	10,716
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	41,979	28,792	14,835	11,009	75,612	48,672	38,726
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	12,364	8,565	31,363	18,555	23,849	16,856	21,420
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	2,168	1,330	3,063	2,795	5,365	946	4,249
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	9,017	4,913	6,663	5,854	9,943	5,694	7,626
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	1,202	565	8,247	3,906	5,632	4,277	7,394
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	28,336	23,236	32,280	26,447	25,902	24,065	25,482
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	43,660	39,532	51,789	36,638	68,974	81,473	69,670
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,272,610	1,007,509	1,332,715	1,051,933	1,658,970	1,471,185	1,462,753
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	-	230	-	-	214	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	60,524	54,612	102,736	72,087	120,931	89,871	103,518
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	149,381	145,343	162,383	134,652	204,784	179,443	188,181
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	-	-	-	388	382
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	1,777	1,696	3,437	1,915	4,457	2,863	4,907
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	315,700	248,644	340,267	283,970	409,867	392,711	364,172
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	243,198	180,989	239,523	181,000	299,004	263,345	264,764
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	77,824	55,280	84,600	61,795	99,028	77,818	82,794
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	12,005	7,499	6,566	5,927	8,736	6,613	5,637
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	274,237	202,979	243,671	194,842	325,910	301,153	283,760
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	28,389	23,223	32,440	24,511	44,265	32,360	36,842
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	60,806	49,040	62,027	49,611	79,126	67,104	66,090
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	48,769	37,974	55,065	41,623	62,648	57,516	61,706
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	8,331	21,577	29,415	3,917	32,908	29,405	1,769
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	-	15,068	21,283	-	22,757	28,281	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	1,882	1,203	7,771	3,917	10,151	1,124	1,769
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	6,449	5,306	361	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	276,630	231,632	295,634	236,440	368,463	328,708	286,877
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	5,485	5,114	5,590	6,917	7,373	5,528	5,811
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	26,173	19,152	29,561	26,541	30,219	26,355	24,060
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	10,532	9,326	16,217	15,676	16,726	15,950	12,656
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	55,497	42,720	40,955	34,560	59,190	62,113	44,171
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	12,616	9,035	8,419	5,998	18,531	13,145	13,642
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	38,095	32,899	35,861	28,967	39,000	37,970	30,678
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	10,158	8,287	8,383	7,711	11,776	9,579	9,225
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	287	254	405	1,068	515	1,106	387
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	75,078	65,619	107,123	58,657	139,149	121,195	113,813
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	15,720	13,323	17,636	18,182	26,343	20,060	17,856
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	499	736	278	281	275	232	399
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	47	651	6,041	504	643	430	1,231
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	320	123	888	239	706	456	725
43 Molasses	5,291	78	9	8	-	6	8	-	5
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	22,925	21,583	15,012	28,528	14,325	11,966	9,422
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	3,189	2,802	3,265	2,605	3,684	2,623	2,796
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	128,682	103,029	173,994	135,765	235,922	174,359	170,551
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	2,000,780	1,583,719	2,217,829	1,670,691	2,728,415	2,339,653	2,247,700

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,244,205	488,641	394,173	607,687	618,173	680,569	593,049	690,485
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	12,120	10,729	10,856	13,776	14,189	13,008	12,618
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	-	-	4,785	3,282	-	-	16,300
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	2,920	2,061	2,155	1,217	1,957	1,118	805
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	48,031	32,561	42,034	35,896	44,458	37,185	43,923
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	17,942	11,399	16,665	17,272	16,787	17,373	16,342
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	11,870	9,442	1,057	29,771	11,106	2,725	5,288
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	171,142	152,569	226,045	234,715	250,881	241,734	282,029
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	354	613	463	371	385	213	52,610
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	45,182	28,179	82,009	70,387	78,963	64,752	62,654
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,421,284	179,079	146,621	221,616	211,484	261,843	214,941	197,917
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,031	732,608	594,405	749,963	711,392	966,170	765,135	814,926
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,206	152,592	98,248	68,318	53,200	150,690	81,506	59,962
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	25,944	28,173	25,765	23,857	33,484	27,373	42,919
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	40,407	30,661	82,723	97,821	139,285	95,457	123,600
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	7,725	3,715	6,104	4,938	6,009	8,234	14,201
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	119,982	88,905	146,053	124,769	153,750	143,801	143,873
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	231,271	189,608	204,270	166,465	244,870	181,424	176,076
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	4,352	6,742	8,867	10,334	10,227	13,095	9,220
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,977	150,335	148,353	207,863	230,009	227,855	214,244	245,075
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	131,403	95,945	335,115	269,041	297,669	332,711	270,775
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	89,737	70,292	251,310	213,956	253,128	261,203	233,838
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	40,984	24,263	80,694	54,166	41,228	64,924	35,056
21-Other Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	681	1,390	3,111	920	3,313	6,584	1,881
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	555,511	745,537	918,275	934,607	1,223,348	1,037,322	1,392,573
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	313,941	379,518	350,330	443,788	535,387	519,241	729,255
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	125,565	298,740	372,312	293,534	408,650	335,847	318,873
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	102,766	56,766	182,889	190,002	273,657	175,916	332,538
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	13,235	10,512	9,327	7,246	5,534	6,290	11,397
26. Others	244	6,908	4	-	3,416	37	119	28	511
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	246,958	289,640	445,151	392,843	446,081	434,137	489,451
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	84,476	95,854	183,228	151,878	149,688	125,019	173,594
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	43,933	61,732	70,139	61,605	77,825	87,265	92,174
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	40,259	47,564	69,848	56,642	66,503	71,990	73,714
30-Worm Clothing	74,478	124,806	9,106	6,631	11,400	9,995	13,734	10,395	10,537
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	69,185	77,858	110,537	112,723	138,332	139,469	139,432
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,412,639	596,949	536,062	819,053	815,847	905,370	784,256	824,555
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	23,811	47,167	19,063	90,652	167,709	62,281	92,909
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	21,167	11,200	15,081	17,705	14,745	13,965	14,522
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	153,426	147,016	259,909	232,138	237,647	225,367	212,711
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	761,666	69,995	49,919	69,896	60,868	77,908	68,738	69,377
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,010	328,551	280,760	455,104	414,485	407,362	413,905	435,035
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	316,279	289,802	429,961	368,094	471,810	420,798	441,280
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	140,729	122,627	115,458	112,609	121,590	119,229	163,782
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	122,592	125,351	228,387	186,101	259,287	229,117	209,434
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	18,469	11,691	24,297	23,904	28,448	20,373	22,375
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	34,489	30,133	61,819	45,480	62,485	52,078	45,689
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	80,989	79,105	100,230	87,312	96,955	87,154	96,486
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	11,703	12,391	17,486	12,763	15,173	14,180	18,718
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	19,269	22,927	22,892	19,090	22,343	22,524	22,612
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	13,354	13,078	15,393	15,087	13,961	13,412	13,000
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	1,830	2,315	4,261	2,540	1,396	1,561	3,732
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	34,835	28,394	40,197	37,832	44,082	35,476	38,423
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,174,300	419,071	205,861	446,941	427,445	980,405	537,704	510,474
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,141	3,568,409	3,230,530	4,852,375	4,624,756	6,068,378	4,992,265	5,531,007
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	96,347	87,224	131,014	124,868	163,846	134,791	149,337
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,141	3,472,062	3,143,305	4,721,361	4,499,887	5,904,531	4,857,474	5,381,669
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,054,825	84,943	97,718	247,644	459,073	427,421	541,545	625,361
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,794,966	3,557,005	3,241,023	4,969,005	4,958,960	6,331,953	5,399,020	6,007,030

Note: I. Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Imports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	529,311	451,654	777,958	650,757	797,824	647,438	826,016
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	15,450	11,053	12,992	16,506	15,832	10,565	9,677
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	-	9,544	-	-	-	-	16,466
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	5,326	3,333	4,117	2,500	2,132	1,768	3,528
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	38,180	49,767	52,881	49,033	43,536	41,127	61,987
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	22,809	12,980	24,408	23,680	19,064	25,960	23,242
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	16,238	12,453	14,070	9,205	23,916	12,095	4,503
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	205,935	146,794	281,262	255,121	271,292	254,017	323,005
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	364	486	459	286	442	18,317	35,515
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	45,250	35,378	95,535	79,524	86,250	89,599	65,338
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	179,759	169,866	292,234	214,902	335,360	193,990	282,755
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	678,430	645,607	794,522	937,209	1,282,059	881,726	984,586
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	152,482	113,196	82,023	149,029	325,301	164,831	175,710
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	30,022	32,614	43,673	40,383	44,475	41,888	56,527
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	32,824	22,614	56,347	56,904	101,220	65,165	79,263
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	9,810	7,057	9,407	11,090	16,157	10,678	9,982
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	114,633	89,771	166,823	190,707	204,994	167,452	215,314
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	176,901	193,400	193,137	220,599	256,255	158,493	208,557
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	6,701	5,932	8,085	8,866	11,769	8,651	9,391
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	155,057	181,023	235,027	259,631	321,888	264,568	229,842
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	156,234	106,241	322,635	291,449	362,943	312,153	355,636
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	115,249	99,041	307,519	241,199	277,938	258,406	315,399
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	40,392	7,035	14,853	46,310	79,074	52,831	39,695
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	593	165	263	3,940	5,931	916	542
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	752,461	770,588	1,143,906	1,184,356	1,475,680	1,330,287	1,756,835
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	387,719	362,663	418,121	565,736	728,639	647,466	891,958
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	203,299	240,487	384,054	317,213	382,684	376,416	442,469
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,662,206	2,617,127	128,326	144,964	294,737	276,567	314,305	271,669	379,745
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	294,288	472,931	33,112	22,452	46,960	24,701	50,014	34,736	42,620
26. Others	227	343	5	22	34	139	38	-	43
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	173,360	218,344	363,312	363,472	352,736	401,120	372,804
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	52,106	67,441	154,984	130,366	162,247	98,155	108,989
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	38,183	46,763	61,546	73,098	53,467	92,345	70,006
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	34,044	44,886	66,764	55,717	33,461	86,534	67,727
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	11,191	9,878	28,546	37,338	38,650	38,948	39,714
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	37,836	49,376	51,472	66,953	64,911	85,138	86,368
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	651,808	548,671	914,962	930,891	1,112,246	993,091	1,220,866
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	44,766	38,216	17,775	83,022	177,803	86,909	93,711
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	16,628	9,642	22,259	17,994	18,689	12,357	12,754
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	175,799	154,684	265,990	218,948	216,794	236,114	265,838
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	89,337	81,986	155,915	155,450	244,047	234,097	455,284
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	325,278	264,143	453,023	455,477	454,913	423,614	393,279
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	392,656	279,248	421,527	452,010	402,182	497,365	511,147
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	-	-	978	1,580	464	757	2,236
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	161,461	142,979	159,365	131,709	147,751	133,489	175,083
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	144,572	79,966	169,449	216,723	146,006	234,846	236,277
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	12,635	8,128	16,526	18,370	19,426	17,428	16,990
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	73,988	48,175	75,209	83,628	88,535	110,845	80,561
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	86,615	75,874	99,011	89,823	105,400	88,988	92,785
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	16,895	14,426	19,443	16,566	12,988	16,751	17,288
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	27,044	29,442	27,961	22,655	33,980	21,214	21,694
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	6,213	6,274	10,091	10,355	13,887	9,520	9,909
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	2,011	2,881	3,543	3,420	1,862	1,384	4,522
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	34,452	22,851	37,973	36,827	42,683	40,119	39,372
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	252,990	219,469	404,254	396,742	460,680	422,834	472,638
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	3,673,865	3,315,696	5,242,087	5,296,709	6,351,750	5,575,002	6,593,313

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,885,000	1,513,991	2,299,958	2,128,989	2,499,042	2,251,024	2,350,016
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	3,298	2,217	3,481	3,989	2,432	2,254	1,949
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	5,529	6,951	9,045	9,996	15,765	11,125	10,447
Mexico	81,418	76,899	3,690	5,448	6,725	7,389	12,298	7,074	6,834
Others	29,971	29,809	1,839	1,502	2,320	2,608	3,467	4,052	3,614
C. South America	219,854	256,939	18,216	14,544	24,542	26,346	29,283	25,406	28,508
Argentina	32,694	35,931	3,191	3,182	3,200	3,184	4,373	4,134	3,335
Brazil	65,251	76,816	6,885	3,236	8,374	7,000	7,214	5,773	7,867
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	319	413	394	389	619	1,064	326
Others	117,535	138,106	7,820	7,713	12,574	15,773	17,077	14,434	16,979
D. North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	361,529	355,159	481,871	480,993	586,811	535,134	539,176
Canada	270,138	311,795	24,124	20,426	25,748	26,622	31,245	31,818	30,574
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	337,228	334,629	455,988	454,195	555,506	503,118	508,389
Others	1,495	1,446	177	104	135	176	61	198	214
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	47,716	41,570	64,682	58,689	65,989	62,677	61,622
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,373	1,569	3,423	2,704	1,762	3,449	2,051
Romania	25,579	38,535	1,972	2,151	3,129	3,319	4,276	4,133	4,453
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	8,712	7,598	15,551	13,412	15,242	11,446	9,687
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	3,051	2,279	5,339	3,533	4,158	5,890	4,008
Others	350,741	429,131	32,608	27,974	37,240	35,721	40,551	37,758	41,422
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	198,643	177,855	237,299	216,308	244,428	238,625	221,147
Denmark	196,566	240,894	16,411	16,737	21,790	17,875	24,170	19,622	17,838
Finland	28,249	28,143	2,533	1,721	3,322	2,490	2,715	2,404	1,898
Norway	55,486	55,559	5,986	4,991	4,316	3,946	4,511	5,389	5,995
Sweden	128,586	188,502	17,260	17,818	13,573	13,947	14,460	17,425	13,171
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	145,868	127,930	183,970	168,837	186,964	180,222	170,615
Others	135,430	127,540	10,587	8,659	10,327	9,215	11,609	13,563	11,630
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	129,133	108,369	179,191	169,454	174,215	196,252	184,724
Greece	72,090	78,067	5,708	4,587	6,865	7,718	6,723	6,153	6,208
Italy	751,921	773,480	55,078	48,548	71,293	68,677	74,887	89,971	70,256
Spain	870,920	801,759	48,469	40,136	73,516	67,094	65,891	70,001	78,160
Others	269,882	276,039	19,878	15,097	27,518	25,965	26,713	30,126	30,101
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	281,227	255,741	296,503	298,918	365,557	341,879	348,993
Belgium	516,977	583,613	45,961	37,747	51,435	50,132	64,431	58,173	58,963
France	422,144	435,453	30,146	28,895	30,764	33,131	40,584	40,427	39,378
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	115,190	111,797	112,084	120,577	145,342	129,042	136,217
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	77,269	66,976	92,335	87,273	108,079	96,822	100,800
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	10,886	9,001	8,175	6,608	4,937	14,849	11,499
Others	22,245	23,081	1,775	1,324	1,710	1,197	2,184	2,566	2,137
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	40,581	37,559	39,333	41,939	51,499	43,936	46,059
Kenya	246,405	175,736	13,583	15,275	12,997	12,523	16,625	15,769	16,049
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,373	935	1,763	2,473	1,965	1,412	1,682
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	5,640	2,377	3,210	2,674	4,420	2,819	4,661
Others	315,271	254,545	19,983	18,972	21,363	24,268	28,488	23,936	23,666

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	5,596	4,227	2,655	6,687	1,836	1,965	1,523
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	9,630	7,836	20,058	16,628	18,053	13,889	29,034
Egypt	87,707	87,171	4,740	4,264	15,726	11,154	9,478	7,461	23,202
Morocco	24,172	23,905	782	884	1,551	1,877	2,609	2,075	2,047
Others	47,268	42,468	4,108	2,688	2,780	3,597	5,966	4,352	3,784
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	14,053	11,239	20,512	21,328	14,538	16,269	13,713
South Africa	160,664	182,293	12,780	9,698	19,469	16,773	13,411	15,312	12,838
Others	14,279	15,748	1,272	1,540	1,043	4,555	1,127	957	875
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	23,651	15,000	60,219	14,138	16,307	10,181	25,156
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	149,515	132,601	288,600	269,817	266,330	224,895	215,826
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	106,775	93,682	235,137	191,365	211,238	165,787	171,738
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	11,943	11,781	22,001	17,442	23,625	17,391	14,742
Japan	186,493	175,584	13,198	12,085	14,695	14,695	16,844	17,073	14,445
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	17,576	12,045	16,681	15,138	14,544	14,389	14,056
Others	10,758	147,497	22	3,008	86	31,177	79	10,255	845
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	132,469	116,326	186,347	158,135	207,836	122,090	155,973
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	62,774	61,011	82,399	66,653	87,915	38,613	57,058
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	48,297	37,572	58,870	54,156	64,472	51,033	55,382
India	28,644	2,327	443	70	55	31	44	54	3
Iran	55	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	15,420	13,352	27,911	23,824	32,682	25,991	26,778
Others	154,565	117,826	5,535	4,322	17,111	13,471	22,722	6,400	16,751
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	71,585	67,554	103,886	89,015	86,659	100,938	80,681
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	14,765	7,990	12,529	9,297	8,493	5,127	5,893
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	15,793	16,419	31,621	30,470	23,402	35,359	20,131
Singapore	178,556	183,156	14,335	20,420	14,028	11,622	13,522	24,483	12,801
Thailand	168,361	136,097	10,677	7,926	17,107	13,436	13,513	9,352	6,419
Others	249,109	262,786	16,015	14,799	28,601	24,191	27,730	26,617	35,437
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	249,135	181,437	253,218	233,039	278,945	218,207	255,449
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	5,341	4,379	4,346	4,283	4,979	4,402	4,757
Jordan	34,240	31,903	3,073	2,205	2,426	2,536	3,394	1,900	2,397
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	11,165	9,616	11,640	11,160	10,779	8,749	10,466
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	45,222	26,115	36,402	27,529	36,618	28,254	31,628
Turkey	283,923	268,263	23,746	20,490	25,847	20,616	29,577	24,491	28,206
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	118,554	93,372	130,101	118,977	152,224	114,536	137,180
Others	435,453	458,505	42,032	25,259	42,456	47,937	41,374	35,875	40,814
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	25,667	23,709	43,186	31,670	30,389	31,710	27,002
Australia	205,029	269,562	21,057	19,763	25,572	26,893	25,788	26,913	22,648
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	4,110	3,645	4,847	4,594	3,743	4,412	3,959
Others	6,118	17,846	499	301	12,767	183	858	385	395
S. Others	48,880	46,866	2,643	2,305	5,813	2,791	5,807	3,907	3,604
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,769,815	1,562,196	2,320,441	2,149,880	2,462,680	2,201,338	2,250,586
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	26,918	22,999	12,256	14,346	13,214	20,139	20,139
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,742,896	1,539,197	2,308,185	2,135,534	2,449,466	2,181,199	2,230,447
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	142,103	(25,206)	(8,227)	(6,545)	49,576	69,825	119,570

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	1,396,278	1,598,903	2,067,684	2,364,452	2,217,829	1,670,691	2,728,415
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	1,729	1,817	4,319	1,589	3,248	1,558	2,744
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	5,799	6,299	9,344	11,352	11,130	9,880	16,717
Mexico	80,830	79,094	4,665	5,006	6,101	7,808	7,382	7,306	10,722
Others	26,972	34,822	1,133	1,293	3,243	3,543	3,748	2,573	5,996
C. South America	223,347	284,504	8,919	12,817	24,312	29,014	33,477	23,031	32,758
Argentina	32,389	37,187	1,032	1,723	2,339	3,369	2,284	2,868	4,665
Brazil	67,945	82,993	2,119	3,362	8,559	8,584	8,081	6,331	7,305
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	441	258	284	330	521	340	406
Others	118,072	159,011	5,326	7,475	13,130	16,732	22,591	13,493	20,383
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	256,437	323,592	406,421	441,045	463,784	445,834	664,470
Canada	272,910	320,407	19,697	23,284	24,774	27,333	28,690	18,751	37,448
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	236,740	300,307	381,629	413,709	435,090	427,083	627,021
Others	61	80	-	-	17	4	3	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	32,685	36,198	71,605	62,369	61,510	38,577	75,409
Hungary	10,257	18,761	680	896	1,097	1,921	2,217	1,297	3,376
Romania	27,637	42,458	1,474	2,555	2,489	4,258	3,723	3,035	5,796
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	6,816	6,491	24,559	17,367	13,800	7,166	12,030
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	2,853	2,710	5,922	7,269	5,014	2,584	8,561
Others	331,294	430,534	20,861	23,546	37,538	31,555	36,757	24,495	45,647
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	132,795	156,477	204,218	222,936	250,236	161,398	253,224
Denmark	185,016	248,456	10,957	14,297	20,501	19,616	18,080	9,555	29,310
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,052	1,948	2,391	2,959	3,361	2,492	2,643
Norway	57,273	57,151	4,907	5,230	3,973	5,255	4,023	3,259	5,830
Sweden	121,898	159,302	8,670	9,270	12,111	13,855	13,432	8,862	17,866
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	98,386	118,313	157,215	169,735	199,748	129,822	184,827
Others	135,327	131,552	7,822	7,419	8,028	11,516	11,591	7,408	12,748
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	126,330	146,441	158,826	204,585	182,588	125,329	233,213
Greece	74,781	77,515	3,887	6,772	6,369	10,058	6,787	6,272	8,151
Italy	730,185	788,628	54,135	61,551	61,596	88,620	69,189	46,243	99,719
Spain	828,256	876,947	48,297	58,837	64,147	79,934	72,907	46,392	88,944
Others	272,419	320,203	20,011	19,282	26,714	25,972	33,704	26,422	36,399
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	241,790	243,835	291,243	330,742	337,344	220,821	392,934
Belgium	552,856	637,352	41,298	42,647	49,806	57,800	66,115	42,661	69,608
France	366,175	412,538	39,117	31,193	32,520	32,822	30,566	26,874	47,649
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	83,985	93,815	112,555	127,913	125,153	77,875	143,614
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	76,154	74,343	94,234	109,956	113,715	72,142	129,520
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	726	1,119	852	1,199	879	623	1,104
Others	12,012	12,548	510	717	1,276	1,052	914	646	1,439
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	64,994	53,416	48,669	71,217	58,623	46,861	69,319
Kenya	289,419	241,045	24,869	16,587	17,219	24,362	16,930	15,279	24,213
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	2,186	957	1,379	826	2,004	657	1,392
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	4,042	9,039	8,537	6,431	5,796	4,644	9,490
Others	359,031	320,145	33,896	26,833	21,534	39,598	33,893	26,280	34,225

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	4,388	6,641	8,006	6,912	4,869	2,728	4,103
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	9,716	10,039	16,188	21,844	15,560	9,006	25,398
Egypt	80,662	88,080	4,175	3,647	9,003	9,590	8,307	4,343	13,772
Morocco	23,901	26,438	807	910	2,880	2,603	2,320	1,071	3,044
Others	57,725	64,431	4,734	5,481	4,305	9,651	4,933	3,592	8,581
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	10,175	13,281	14,114	18,382	20,564	13,388	21,538
South Africa	179,630	211,189	9,876	12,859	13,845	18,049	20,293	12,996	20,665
Others	6,465	6,760	299	421	269	332	271	392	873
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	18,109	29,310	23,145	30,203	12,468	13,204	14,281
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	157,560	165,348	294,846	323,527	256,782	189,509	290,740
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	120,889	132,064	257,974	275,679	217,068	156,487	242,024
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	4,358	3,310	5,143	6,870	7,139	5,400	7,544
Japan	171,536	176,244	11,087	14,290	15,292	16,190	12,988	12,855	17,824
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	17,693	12,573	11,034	18,930	14,126	10,745	16,231
Others	62,227	60,411	3,532	3,110	5,403	5,858	5,461	4,022	7,118
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	78,057	116,473	170,161	221,361	179,482	147,543	217,390
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	34,340	62,814	79,622	108,251	90,051	65,543	83,646
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	27,041	27,700	50,044	66,519	51,754	50,839	64,402
India	8,044	78	-	-	5	45	11	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	12,793	14,057	26,655	27,715	20,862	20,175	21,858
Others	122,909	172,170	3,883	11,902	13,835	18,832	16,804	10,986	47,485
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	51,948	77,046	98,194	108,425	85,979	59,645	114,097
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	5,339	7,205	9,568	23,136	8,138	7,731	7,554
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	17,173	37,109	23,214	23,706	32,096	19,231	31,178
Singapore	53,913	82,330	2,249	3,798	24,071	4,561	2,567	4,229	4,728
Thailand	180,491	173,521	8,791	11,622	15,106	22,108	17,434	9,466	35,363
Others	288,541	327,026	18,396	17,312	26,235	34,913	25,746	18,988	35,274
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	174,787	179,332	194,154	224,433	196,401	137,709	264,781
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	6,494	5,035	4,281	4,442	4,570	3,206	6,931
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,685	4,086	2,095	2,338	2,299	2,860	2,425
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	7,899	8,701	9,453	9,406	9,061	7,638	10,487
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	33,203	36,637	38,574	43,618	34,726	21,478	36,618
Turkey	262,678	273,893	17,476	17,689	16,834	27,242	22,864	19,110	32,146
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	68,048	74,378	75,564	94,023	87,291	60,989	123,773
Others	463,233	450,083	38,981	32,808	47,353	43,364	35,589	22,430	52,401
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	19,879	20,239	29,671	34,333	22,293	24,378	34,723
Australia	207,385	281,685	17,014	17,340	25,019	28,894	19,014	21,824	30,427
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	2,865	2,899	4,653	5,439	3,279	2,554	4,296
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	183	301	252	186	21,493	291	577

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,794,966	3,557,005	3,241,023	4,969,005	4,958,960	6,331,953	5,399,020	6,007,030
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	1,543	6,756	2,847	4,178	3,946	2,170	1,356
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	5,072	2,799	7,899	3,273	7,339	6,407	12,791
Mexico	43,984	39,223	4,634	2,401	4,788	2,281	5,950	5,812	11,355
Others	9,104	17,886	438	397	3,111	992	1,389	595	1,436
C. South America	614,974	897,667	90,471	55,633	119,691	139,774	161,769	112,853	123,914
Argentina	68,860	80,320	6,873	8,179	4,531	14,631	9,304	7,741	8,963
Brazil	515,193	795,824	82,559	45,614	113,531	122,319	151,327	99,938	111,283
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	28	728	339	463	48	1,818	266
Others	14,405	14,809	1,011	1,113	1,291	2,362	1,091	3,356	3,402
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	202,156	177,198	258,710	251,014	271,182	251,869	228,037
Canada	326,261	463,661	31,171	36,990	46,267	41,451	23,825	20,669	27,576
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	170,985	140,144	212,443	209,294	247,317	231,166	200,461
Others	1,224	742	-	64	0	269	41	34	-
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	33,447	33,970	43,107	39,435	75,226	34,357	64,920
Hungary	11,693	13,551	4,638	407	252	377	1,330	536	1,729
Romania	18,083	18,199	1,598	3,160	1,802	3,456	965	1,848	3,364
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	17,977	17,060	9,849	17,507	40,512	17,226	13,799
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	1,666	5,103	16,068	1,158	16,224	2,001	26,648
Others	120,119	211,942	7,568	8,240	15,136	16,937	16,195	12,747	19,380
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	98,576	80,174	102,254	103,755	172,174	90,598	102,613
Denmark	80,890	82,356	7,517	5,215	9,063	7,029	6,770	12,222	6,861
Finland	52,155	73,039	2,249	2,494	7,157	2,860	11,898	5,366	3,538
Norway	16,567	23,821	1,820	622	1,436	2,237	3,091	2,725	2,840
Sweden	240,925	301,405	23,327	13,914	26,290	31,215	44,253	14,834	12,834
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	58,030	50,649	52,386	54,570	98,077	51,477	69,038
Others	63,743	69,557	5,632	7,280	5,923	5,843	8,084	3,974	7,502
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	67,160	58,382	68,088	96,526	122,126	124,189	79,342
Greece	26,868	54,235	1,025	1,907	5,256	2,882	4,414	1,236	1,883
Italy	509,916	568,009	50,233	38,518	40,263	62,712	73,938	87,898	49,909
Spain	189,465	213,676	13,607	14,646	17,959	27,129	29,639	23,697	23,773
Others	33,962	63,026	2,295	3,311	4,610	3,803	14,136	11,358	3,778
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	305,149	319,049	287,144	316,232	343,447	340,900	350,600
Belgium	306,937	419,822	30,895	52,841	38,942	31,095	47,933	38,699	41,234
France	356,109	349,555	22,961	20,467	31,698	33,742	30,387	35,381	32,417
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	79,293	63,829	98,901	123,180	129,955	96,320	113,671
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	26,725	68,829	33,302	29,312	28,073	76,419	81,896
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	137,378	100,935	74,242	86,554	92,342	79,952	65,923
Others	110,075	143,255	7,897	12,148	10,059	12,349	14,758	14,129	15,459
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	51,621	33,036	50,808	38,089	43,228	38,017	53,018
Kenya	419,210	440,225	42,497	27,585	38,289	32,376	35,920	28,059	40,178
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	177	167	498	707	669	501	1,242
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	3,266	1,912	2,489	2,463	2,130	1,421	6,277
Others	57,650	82,299	5,681	3,372	9,533	2,544	4,509	8,036	5,321

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	2,196	134	22,698	47,276	386	1,587	2,313
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	31,008	43,087	43,246	69,406	74,308	91,405	41,457
Egypt	271,368	286,536	4,964	11,655	10,969	48,279	53,347	50,651	14,018
Morocco	312,471	334,102	25,783	30,243	31,770	21,089	20,021	40,587	27,266
Others	96,864	17,357	260	1,189	507	37	939	167	173
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	54,321	36,408	114,996	70,898	121,392	100,548	121,594
South Africa	812,072	888,157	43,238	36,248	113,560	69,815	119,992	97,445	118,717
Others	13,866	25,720	11,083	160	1,436	1,082	1,400	3,104	2,877
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	13,151	21,478	17,267	5,620	16,685	10,220	56,168
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,615	1,282,567	993,324	1,618,866	1,446,767	2,162,481	1,701,990	1,750,682
China	9,568,121	13,306,133	1,100,268	798,758	1,240,568	1,144,640	1,845,246	1,311,976	1,392,423
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	50,890	51,751	51,553	62,130	60,324	42,944	80,877
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	54,176	64,368	170,212	129,342	124,961	181,887	160,332
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	77,124	77,862	156,193	110,428	131,945	165,165	116,531
Others	4,650	4,798	109	585	340	226	4	17	520
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	31,604	33,136	53,035	46,220	53,296	45,016	45,873
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	4,216	5,298	19,948	16,325	15,501	12,405	6,555
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	3,948	3,865	6,621	4,690	3,082	3,518	6,209
India	373,561	183,785	15,592	15,845	13,975	13,230	16,954	13,833	15,034
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	7,096	6,683	6,950	5,366	7,643	6,910	7,182
Others	11,766	58,449	752	1,444	5,541	6,610	10,115	8,350	10,893
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	435,401	394,616	653,915	705,822	759,256	713,698	777,048
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	99,185	64,825	139,189	163,067	164,117	163,367	210,746
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	80,177	87,306	99,732	113,508	93,596	102,128	110,078
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	173,313	156,008	256,261	308,703	347,796	293,646	318,090
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	55,705	44,563	113,728	88,093	106,003	113,901	104,166
Others	294,059	482,451	27,020	41,913	45,005	32,451	47,745	40,656	33,968
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	794,789	890,728	1,281,450	1,161,093	1,601,374	1,227,973	1,632,011
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	6,937	7,126	9,279	57,292	44,307	39,699	11,840
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1,251	1,873	1,478	1,528	1,899	2,868	1,230
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	16,747	102,759	67,435	91,076	187,906	158,341	219,105
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	70,548	157,418	322,931	182,132	283,485	293,472	264,508
Turkey	608,263	866,628	30,321	22,575	50,849	71,532	111,292	48,976	51,929
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	506,989	556,743	640,475	618,494	738,858	525,282	826,918
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	161,997	42,235	189,003	139,038	233,628	159,337	256,481
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	21,260	32,491	59,428	49,519	40,434	57,038	36,567
Australia	222,677	381,983	17,816	29,635	55,235	46,756	37,098	52,807	32,023
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	2,697	2,836	4,060	2,743	2,841	4,113	3,452
Others	3,629	2,979	747	20	133	20	495	119	1,091
S. Others	290,081	339,477	46,916	18,130	46,927	29,859	38,329	41,429	50,701
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,141	3,568,409	3,230,530	4,852,375	4,624,756	6,068,378	4,992,265	5,531,007
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	96,347	87,224	131,014	124,868	163,846	134,791	149,337
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,141	3,472,062	3,143,305	4,721,361	4,499,887	5,904,531	4,857,474	5,381,669
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,054,825	84,943	97,718	247,644	459,073	427,421	541,545	625,361

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	2,857,372	3,703,419	4,601,068	5,630,985	5,242,087	5,296,709	6,351,751
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	1,292	1,782	592	1,262	888	1,289	1,161
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	16,125	19,269	8,169	16,503	12,243	9,210	21,806
Mexico	103,283	111,131	14,617	18,131	6,343	14,300	10,002	8,120	19,538
Others	49,264	17,626	1,508	1,138	1,825	2,204	2,241	1,090	2,268
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	114,765	169,686	81,422	110,351	211,341	170,668	351,225
Argentina	85,207	158,267	7,838	4,353	14,100	22,238	9,695	11,062	22,249
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	102,068	163,940	63,931	85,354	192,150	153,097	315,130
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	1,359	80	76	646	342	3	1,710
Others	37,715	64,190	3,500	1,314	3,314	2,113	9,154	6,568	12,136
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	229,086	246,845	350,650	441,335	309,472	280,574	300,497
Canada	500,658	630,540	52,001	37,522	68,987	48,399	101,438	50,297	37,140
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	177,084	209,322	281,663	392,936	208,034	230,277	263,357
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	37,688	41,465	168,691	87,778	57,626	84,050	109,697
Hungary	22,099	32,286	1,169	2,175	1,777	2,692	2,687	2,123	4,735
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,646	1,277	1,156	1,820	2,296	1,396	2,689
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	13,846	23,753	58,697	63,387	27,557	51,532	69,346
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	9,147	2,900	46,160	2,663	2,283	2,616	3,269
Others	174,232	289,701	11,879	11,360	60,900	17,217	22,802	26,383	29,658
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	82,113	88,773	95,320	104,288	103,327	105,950	113,797
Denmark	130,886	94,973	5,023	6,281	7,224	8,802	7,285	9,876	9,773
Finland	53,848	52,572	2,299	3,533	3,621	5,224	3,272	5,159	5,793
Norway	22,222	38,479	899	1,898	2,188	3,424	3,805	3,786	5,679
Sweden	193,722	244,353	19,623	24,194	19,152	18,008	27,387	28,032	25,757
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	47,219	35,214	55,065	60,979	51,808	49,869	59,553
Others	110,263	107,816	7,050	17,653	8,070	7,851	9,770	9,230	7,243
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	70,189	78,654	71,222	80,539	86,197	74,284	104,037
Greece	32,532	36,583	1,216	18,167	7,262	1,763	5,202	3,233	2,975
Italy	490,401	498,816	53,021	29,795	40,000	46,202	48,361	35,216	60,843
Spain	161,608	215,111	12,643	14,070	13,539	23,157	20,359	23,186	26,394
Others	49,710	103,786	3,309	16,622	10,420	9,418	12,275	12,650	13,824
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	153,477	228,661	292,764	246,927	264,483	259,292	390,419
Belgium	266,923	355,401	13,621	37,440	27,726	26,853	26,329	37,203	26,750
France	398,461	419,132	16,238	47,013	32,153	35,826	35,387	39,705	51,643
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	51,233	61,934	79,332	78,874	73,466	78,426	107,030
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	16,588	18,672	59,999	27,005	22,347	25,648	100,067
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	14,884	23,893	25,270	24,310	46,281	19,444	20,963
Others	607,040	776,018	40,913	39,711	68,283	54,060	60,672	58,867	83,965
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	59,454	75,641	65,424	67,589	72,707	57,715	55,788
Kenya	446,592	509,884	39,042	55,013	37,721	48,272	46,544	42,417	38,521
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	139	78	7	39	1,731	18	81
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	9,833	7,781	9,674	5,102	4,553	3,570	1,169
Others	106,996	166,521	10,439	12,770	18,022	14,175	19,880	11,711	16,017

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	188	260	2,077	28,332	26,081	24,973	23,630
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	52,917	51,079	41,518	96,984	82,930	71,332	105,842
Egypt	286,436	339,200	6,073	8,231	8,308	46,305	33,901	28,439	53,544
Morocco	349,122	433,798	24,908	26,457	26,021	47,293	42,278	40,232	50,627
Others	166,805	76,001	21,936	16,390	7,188	3,386	6,752	2,661	1,671
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	51,056	74,822	97,019	167,573	113,969	108,158	121,303
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	50,283	74,001	96,254	166,388	113,479	107,447	119,806
Others	12,774	10,891	772	821	764	1,185	490	710	1,498
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	6,051	20,019	25,289	21,687	11,237	33,781	28,100
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,224,611	1,478,419	1,591,895	2,026,992	1,666,974	1,937,394	2,285,904
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,033,705	1,235,199	1,286,232	1,627,962	1,313,815	1,594,213	1,936,913
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	21,767	34,975	5,451	7,611	5,679	6,915	6,301
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	80,069	80,598	136,745	192,824	143,351	158,819	185,300
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	43,230	72,199	111,571	143,410	165,790	107,039	122,678
Others	609,729	646,438	45,840	55,448	51,896	55,185	38,339	70,408	34,711
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	30,814	50,676	119,112	125,452	145,954	97,218	131,961
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	245	5,887	15,472	21,701	46,938	32,095	26,944
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	1,928	4,347	8,049	10,371	5,043	5,008	3,190
India	380,096	317,350	13,492	20,141	43,798	25,316	21,298	21,080	37,710
Iran	438,255	531,154	12,311	14,507	40,311	55,231	62,536	29,607	52,145
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	2,174	4,757	6,920	7,509	6,210	5,175	4,947
Others	11,609	39,115	663	1,037	4,562	5,325	3,928	4,252	7,025
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	287,186	359,763	536,968	734,109	644,336	661,567	606,731
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	134,054	168,882	258,375	355,874	327,601	302,533	318,621
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	55,008	60,594	68,819	91,218	94,548	92,344	82,638
Singapore	633,143	559,287	19,170	28,410	46,282	40,701	36,218	110,126	34,809
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	61,273	65,615	108,120	179,258	132,948	111,163	121,208
Others	468,161	590,942	17,680	36,263	55,372	67,060	53,020	45,403	49,455
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	416,669	699,943	999,774	1,217,034	1,358,431	1,259,389	1,541,508
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	2,003	3,025	4,118	11,848	15,489	23,534	11,785
Jordan	15,375	23,693	334	1,702	1,895	1,724	2,248	1,506	3,536
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	18,922	81,591	141,187	175,362	154,418	208,768	158,666
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	51,588	70,622	200,893	257,844	276,332	218,983	308,978
Turkey	356,607	484,151	30,782	30,883	35,855	32,425	53,060	44,495	48,407
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	192,227	305,883	373,478	553,534	527,926	560,778	709,021
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	120,812	206,237	242,348	184,297	328,959	201,325	301,116
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	23,626	17,433	53,139	56,114	73,754	59,825	58,328
Australia	263,854	491,887	20,782	16,544	47,944	49,318	67,535	54,086	55,195
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	2,843	883	5,194	6,793	6,219	5,716	3,118
Others	121	194	1	7	1	3	1	22	15
S. Others	15,153	660	67	229	25	137	139	40	16

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Jul-Sep	57.67	755.16	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	59.63	795.77	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	60.82	807.94	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Jul-Sep	1,309.39	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	1,334.50	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	1,328.50	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Jul-Sep	219.21	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	247.15	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	260.91	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Jul-Sep	369.94	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	400.29	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	373.20	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics